M

Pub(RDP II)

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS. (1955) **Department.**

Old Secti. II 28, New Secti. II-16-71,006—28-1-55.

~~Endorsement~~
~~D.O.~~
~~Memorandum~~
~~Lodged~~

No. 1509 RDP II / 55-3

Dated 18-10-1955.

Pubd

3

Sep 24

Bach

~~FURTHER~~ PAPERS.

Department.	Number.	Series.	Date.
GOMS NO	2494	Pub(RDP)	14-12-54

Ref: 5521/54.C. 1509/243/55

Project Executive Office, S.K.,
Mangalore, Dated 20-2-1955.

From
Sri. H. Narasimha,
Project Executive Officer,
South Kanara, MANGALORE.

To
The Director of Community
Development, MADRAS

Sir,

1 MAR 1955

COMMUNITY PROJECT--South Kanara--Development of Village Oil Industry--Scheme for setting up & running demonstrations Units for Wardha Type Ghanies--in the Community Project Area--Unsuitability of the Scheme--Report--Submitted.

Ref: G.O.Ms.No.2494 Pub. RDP. Dept. Dt. 14-12-1954. Copy not [illegible].

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Enquiry in the matter reveals that the scheme sanctioned in the G.O. cited is not workable in this area for the following reasons.-

1. Oil Seeds and copra which are most essential for the industry are rarely available in this area and they may have to be imported from other places for Ghani Units, if established.

2. Very few Ghanies are available for conversion into Wardha Type.

3. There are several oil mills with which the Ghani Units cannot compete.

4. Required No. of persons with experience in the industry are not available for selection for training.

I, therefore, submit that the scheme may be dropped for this area and the provision may be diverted and utilised for any other workable scheme which may be drawn up in consultation with the Industries Department.

Yours Faithfully,

H Narasimha
Project Executive Officer. 25/2

Copy to Asst. Project Officers,
Mangalore & Karkal.
Copy to S.F. of C.clerk.
Copy to Accountant.

21/2

Ref.C.No. 5581/54.C.

Project Executive Office,S.K.,
Mangalore, Dated 7--3--1955.

From
Sri. H. Narasimha,
Project Executive Officer,
South Kanara, MANGALORE.

To
The Honorary Principal,
Model Centre for Village Industries,
T. Kallupatti.

Sir,

COMMUNITY PROJECT--South Kanara--Development of Oil Industry--Scheme for setting up and running demonstration units of Wardha Ghanies--Selection of carpenters for training--Re.

Ref: G.O.2494 Pub. RDP. II/Dt.14-12-1954.
2.My report No.5581/54.C, Dt. 20-2-55 to the D.C.D. Madras.

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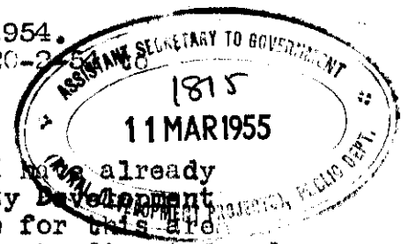

With reference to the G.O. cited I have already submitted a report to the Director of Community Development, Madras stating that the scheme is not suitable for this area and that the amount provided for the scheme may be diverted and utilized for some other workable schemes in consultation with the Industries Department. A copy of my report cited last above to the Government is enclosed for your information.

Yours faithfully,

Project Executive Officer.

Copy to Director of Community Development Madras for information. Orders on my report cited second may kindly be passed and communicated to me early.

JC/8-3-55.

Copy of report Ref.5581/54.C. dated 20-2-1955 submitted to the Director ofCommunity Development, MADRAS by the Project Executive Officer, MANGALORE.

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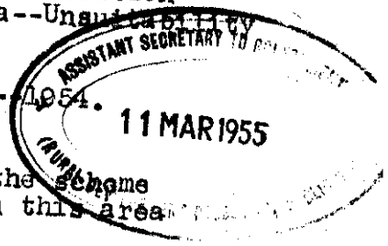
COMMUNITY PROJECT--South Kanara--Development of village oil industry--scheme for setting up and running demonstration units for wardha type ghanies--in the C.P. area--Unsuitability of the scheme--report--submitted.

Ref: G.O.Ms.No.2494 Pub. RDP. Dept. Dt. 14--12--1954.



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Enquiry into matter reveals that the scheme sanctioned in the G.O. cited is not workable in this area for the following reasons.

1. Oil seeds and copra which are most essential for the industry are rarely available in this area and they may have to be imported from other places for ghani units, if established.

2. Very few ghanies are available for conversion into Wardha type.

3. There are several oil mills with which the ghani units cannot compete.

4. Required No. of persons with experience in the industry are not available for selection for training.

I, therefore, submit that the scheme may be dropped for this area and the provision may be diverted and utilised for any other workable scheme which may be drawn up in consultation with the Industries Department.

/-true copy/-

8/3/55

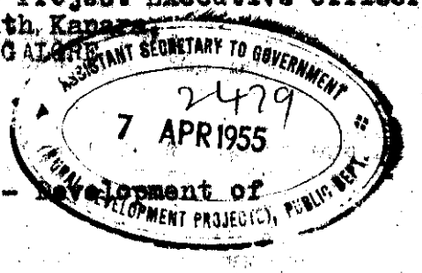
Jc/8-3-55.

Project Executive Officer.

8/3

From
The Honorary Principal,
Model Centre for Village Industries,
T.Kallupatti,
Madhurai District

To
The Project Executive Officer,
South Kanara,
MANGALORE.



Sir,

Sub: Community Project - South Kanara - Development of Oil Industry

I have for acknowledgement your letter of the 7th March and also a copy of your report to the Government on the same subject. I am surprised to see therein that the ghani scheme proposed to be started in the Community Project areas are not workable in South Kanara.

On going through the different reasons mentioned in your report I feel that they are not plausible and that is all the more the reason for encouraging improved village oil presses. It is proved beyond doubt that the oil pressed in these village oil presses are far superior to the mill pressed oil as mechanical extraction of oil increases acidity to a certain extent on account of the higher temperature at which the oil is extracted than when it is produced in a village ghani which is harmful to the body.

From the knowledge ~~xf~~ I have of Geography, I feel that South Kanara must be producing a good amount of Copra for pressing in ghanis as it is a coastal area. Also you have yourself admitted that there are several oil mills in your area. These mills also need oilseeds for pressing. As a matter of fact they need more quanity of oilseeds than a village ghani will need. When these mills are able to get oilseeds, I wonder how it will not be possible for village oil presses to get them. If individual oilpressers are not able to buy and stock oilseeds while they are available at cheap rates, co-operative societies may be organised to purchase and stock them when they are sold at cheaper rates and help these oilpressers.

You have mentioned in your report that ghanis cannot compete mills. It is a well known fact that it is so. That will mean abolition of Charkha and every thing that is village industries. But as it stands today the policy of the Government is not the destruction of village industries but giving encouragement for the same. As ~~x~~ for meeting the competition of the mills, the All India Khadi and Village Industries Board, a statutory body connected with the Ministry of Industries and Supplies, Government of India is giving subsidies both for erection of ghanis and on the oil pressed by these ghanis. They also give loan for stocking oilseeds etc. at low interest to co-operative societies and registered institutions. The Government is also thinking of expanding the scope of encouragement so that it may reach every village oil presser.

You have admitted in your report that few ghanis are available in your area. You can recruit people from these groups for being trained in the technique of oilpressing with these improved village oil presses. Those ghanis that can be converted into Wardha modal ones can be done so. You can also instal new ghanis at various places where they do not exist already.

It is the policy of the Government to provide more employment to the village artisans. This ghani scheme is started to give mor and fuller employment to professional oil pressers and to see tha unadulterated and good edible oil is available to all. Hence it the duty of every Government servant to work out this scheme and it a success.

Hence we feel you have a larger scope and that you may send atleast 2 good oilpressers from your area immediately for being admitted into the Training section.

Yours faithfully,

p.n. 6/4

(R. Gurunathan) 57

Forwarded
22.4.55

CENTRAL DESPATCH BRANCH
Vam.
Despatched by
Date 195 Despatcher's Initials.

Letter No. 1509/55-1 Pub(RDP(II) Dept. Dated 22.4.55

To

The Regional Development Officer
Village Oil Industry,
Barathi St., Habibullah Road
T. Nagar, Madras, 17.
(with enc)

Sir,

Sub: Community Project - South Kanara - Dept of Village Oil Industry Scheme for setting up and running demonstration units of Wardha Ghanis.

Read: G.O. Ms. No. 2494 Pub dated 14.12.54

Ref: From P.E.O., Mangalore Lr. No. 5581/54-C dated 20.2.55

—

I am directed to state that a scheme for the setting up of model Demonstration units in the South Kanara Project area has been sanctioned in the G.O. cited. The P.E.O., Mangalore has now reported in his letter cited (copy enclosed) that the scheme is not workable in this area. I am therefore requested you to investigate the possibility of setting up

P.T.O

In this connection a copy of the letter dated 5.4.55 of the Principal, Model Central for Village Industries, T. Kallupatti addressed to the P.E.O, Mangalore is enclosed for your information.

demonstration units in the South Kanara Project area and offer your remarks & report to this Govt. at a very early date.

Y.F.

Kkm
18/4/55.

19/4/55.

21/4/JJ

Ur
22/4/55

Copy to the Hony. Principal, Model Centre for Village Industries, T. Kallimpatti, P.O., Mangalore.

RA 1 month

CENTRAL [illegible]

Despatched by [illegible]

Messenger.

Date 29/4/55 195 . Despatcher's Initials.

Pub (RDP II) Dept.

Letter No. 1509/RDP II/55-2 Dated. 31-5-55

To

The Regional Development Officer
Village Oil Industry,
Barathi St., Habibullah Road,
T. Nagar, madras. 17.

Sir,

Sub: Community Project - South Kanara - Development of Village Oil Industry - Scheme for setting up and running demonstration units of Wardha Ghanis

Ref: This Govt's letter No. 1509/55-1 Pub, dtd 29.4.55.

I am directed to

CENTRAL DESPATCH BRANCH
Despatched by
Date 1/6/1955. Despatcher's Initials

invite your attention to this Govt's letter cited and to enquire when ~~the reply~~ the remarks called for therein may be expected.

Y.f.

27/9/55.
CSS/28/9/55.

29/5"/5"5"

Note:- The office of the Regional Dept. Officer is proposed to be closed with effect from 1-6-55.

CSS/28/9/55.

29/5/5·5"

BOMBAY

Organiser,
Village Oil Industry,
All India Khadi & Village Industries
Khadi House Wittet Road,
Ballard Estate, BOMBAY 1.
21st June, 1955.

No. V.I.O/26-A/6415

The Deputy Secretary to Government,
Public (RDP.II) Department
Government of Madras,
Fort St. George
Madras

ASSISTANT SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
24 JUN 1955
4275
RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS, MADRAS GOVT.

Sir,

I am to refer to your letter No. 1509 RDP.II/55-2 dt. 31st May, 1955 addressed to the Regional Development Officer, Madras and state that the Office of the Regional Development Officer, Village Oil Industry, T. Nagar, Madras has been closed from 1st June, 1955. Any information can be had from this office.

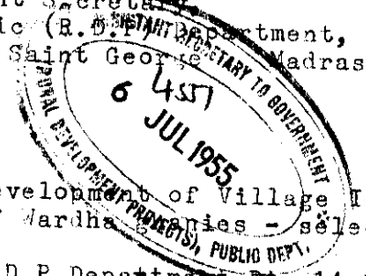
Yours Faithfully,

(T.B.Bhatt)
Organiser,
Village Oil Industry.

Model Centre for Village Industries
T. allupatty. Dated.4--7--55.

From
Sri R.Guruswamy,
Honorary Principal,
Model Centre for
Village Industries,
T. allupatty.

To
The Director of Rural Welfare &
Joint Secretary to Government,
Public (R.D.P) Department,
Fort Saint George, Madras.



Ref:258-54.

Sir,

Sub:-Community Project - Development of Village Industry-Demonstration Units of Wardha Ghanies - selection of blocks.

G.O.Ms No.2494Public R.D.P Department Dt. 14-12-54.
Govt Memorandum No.1910 R.D.P II/55 Dated 29-3-55.
Project Executive Officer Manglore letter No. 5581/54 C Dated 20--2--55.
Government letter No.1509 R.D.P II/55-1 Dt.22--4--55.

I invite your kind attention to the references noted above and request that orders passed if any may kindly be communicated to me at an early date. In this connection I would like to state that as the Project Executive Officer South Kanara has expressed his difficulties in the starting of the units of Wardha Ghanis, some other three blocks may kindly be selected and that the units ordered to be started immediately.

4.7.55

HONORARY PRINCIPAL.

17

Public (RDP.II) Dept.

No.1509 RDP.II/55-3 Dt. 18-10-1955.

Sub: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT - Development of Village Oil Industry - Scheme for setting up and running demonstration units of Wardha Ghanis Allotment of units.

Ref: (1) G.O.Ms.No.2494 Public dated 14.12.54
(2) From the P.E.O., Mangalore, No.5581/54 C dated 20.2.55
(3) From the Principal, Model Centre for Village Industries, Ref.No.258/54 dated 4.7.55

In G.O.Ms.No.2494 Public (RDP) dated 14th December, 1954 the Govt. have sanctioned a scheme for the setting up of 16 Model Demonstration Units of Wardha Ghanis in the 16 C.D. Blocks (3 for each of the 4 C.P. Areas, and one for each of 4 C.D. Blocks of 1953 series). The P.E.O., Mangalore, has now reported that the scheme for the setting up of 3 units in the South Kanara Project Area is not workable for the reasons explained in his letter cited. The Principal, Model Centre for Village Industries has suggested that in view of the difficulties expressed by the P.E.O., Mangalore, the three units which were ordered to be set up in the South Kanara Project area may be allotted to some other three ~~Development~~ Blocks. The Govt. accept the suggestion of the Principal, Model Centre and direct that the three units be located ~~at Chinnasalem in South Arcot~~ in the following Blocks at the rate of one each:

~~Dt., Tiruppur in Coimbatore Dt. and Peddanaicken-palayam in Salem Dt.~~

Block	Dist.
1. Chinnasalem	South Arcot
2. Tiruppur	Coimbatore
3. Peddanaickenpalayam	Salem

2. The Collectors of the districts concerned

To
The Principal, Model Centre for Village Industries, T.Kallupatti.
The Collectors of S.Arcot, Coimbatore and Salem
The B.D.Os of Chinnasalem, Tiruppur and Peddanaickenpalayam.
Copy to the P.E.O., Mangalore
Copy to RDP.Accts. A and B.

CENTRAL D... Post. Despatched by ... Messenger. ... Clerk's Initials. Date ... 195

18
are requested to instruct the B.D.O. to set up the units urgently. They should also obtain & submit to Govt. a quarterly progress report on the working of the units by the 25th of each month following the quarter. The first report should be for the period ending 31.12.55 & reach the Govt. by 28.1.56.

15/10/55

Ct 1509

Subject: Community Projects - South Kanara - Development of Village oil Industry - Scheme for setting up and running demonstration Units of Wardha Ghanis - unsuitability of the scheme - Report.

Ref: From P.E.O., Mangalore, Lr. No. 5581/54-C. dated 20.2.55.

Please see the letter from the P.E.O., Mangalore on p1/f and the copy of the letter on p3/f, addressed to the Hony. Principal, T. Kallupatti. In G.O. MS No. 2494 Pub (RDP II) Dept. dated 14.12.54, this Govt. have sanctioned a scheme for the setting up of 16 model demonstration units of Wardha Ghanis in the 16 community Project Blocks for the development of village oil industry in the State. Accordingly, 3 units will have to be set up in the South Kanara Project Area. The P.E.O., Mangalore has now stated that the scheme is not workable in this area for the reasons mentioned at 'A' on p1/f. He has, therefore, requested that the scheme may be dropped and the provision may be diverted and utilised for any other workable scheme.

scheme.

In the circumstances stated by the P.E.O., Mangalore, the scheme in the South Kanara Project Area may be dropped and a copy of the letter may be sent to D.I.&C. and he may be asked to submit some suitable schemes for this area. Subject to orders, a draft memo is submd. for approval.

23/3/55.

23/3/55

21/3/55

D.S / J.S. / A.D.S

This scheme will have to be given up in view of the P.E.O's report.

The scheme for the establishment of a departmental unit for the manufacture of leather articles proposed by the D.I.&C and dealt with in C. no 1094-55 may well be substituted for this area.

24.3.55

J.S / A.D.S

Sri M. Vinaik, Regional Oil Development Officer appointed by the All India Khadi and Village Industries Board for Demonstration

p.t.o.

Units may first be contacted and he may be asked to investigate the possibility of setting up demonstration units in the Project area. The question of giving up the scheme may be decided after receiving his report.

13.4.

Please see the copy of the letter from the Hony. Principal, model Centre for Village Industries on p 7 of, addressed to the P.E.O. Mangalore. The Hon. Principal has pointed out that there are possibilities for organising the village oil industry in the South Kanara Project area and has requested to send 2 oil pressers from that area for being admitted into the Training Centre.

PE.O

W.r.t the orders of I.S above, a draft letter to the Regional Dept. Officer is submitted for approval.

18/4/55.

18/4/55

A/F of the draft letter, f.s. 2 and 2a and the letter of the Hony. Principal at p 7 f.

21/4/55

D-S
Ur
22/4/55

(ai).

28.4

Public (RDP.II) Dept.

(Issued as Letter No.1509/55-1 dated 22.4.1955)
(Issued as letter No.1509/55-2 dated 31.5.1955)
(From the Organiser, Village Oil Industry, Bombay No.VIO/26A 6415 dated 21.6.1955)
(From the Honorary Principal, letter No.258-54 dated 4.7.195

The P.E.O., South Kanara has reported that the scheme for the setting up of Wardha Ghanis is not workable in his area for the following reasons:

1. Oil seeds and copra which are most essential for the industry are rarely available in this area and they may have to be imported from other places for Ghani Units, if established

2. Very few Ghanis are available for conversion into Wardha Type.

3. There are several oil mills with which the Ghani Units cannot compete

4. Required No. of persons with experience in the industry are not available for selection for training.

On the other hand the Honorary Principal, Model Centre for Village Industries find that there is large scope for the development of Village Oil Industries in the South Kanara Project area for the reasons explained by him in his letter on p.7 c.f. In the face of the above two different opinions, Sri M. Vinaik, Ex-Regional Development Officer of the All India Khadi and Village Industries Board was requested t investigate the possibilities of setting up demonstration units in the S.K Project area and submit a report to Govt. Meanwhile the office of the Regional Development Officer, Village Oil Industry in Madras has since been closed and transferred to Bombay. The Honorary Principal, Model Centre for Village Industries has now requested that in view of the difficulties expressed by the P.E.O., Mangalore, some other 3 blocks may be selected for the location of 3 units. In the above circumstances it is for orders.

(1) whether Regional Development Officer, Village Oil Industries who is now in Bombay may be reminded in the matter

or

(2) whether some other three Blocks may be

p.t.o.

selected.

12/7/55

12/7/55

Put up the list of Blocks indicating
(1) those for which the units have been sanctioned and
(2) among the remaining Blocks, those in which facilities exist vide the recommendations already made by the concerned B.D.Os.

12/7/55

Submitted that the list of blocks for which the units of Wardha Ghanis have been sanctioned is put up at (K). The list of blocks in which facilities exist for the establishment of the demonstration units of Wardha Ghanis with reference to the recommendations made by the concerned B.D.Os are at pp 177-189 of (Q). With reference to 'A' on p 4 ante, 3 blocks may be selected for the location of 3 units.

12/7/55.

Public (RDP.)-II Dept.

Previous notes need not be read

The P.E.O., South Kanara reported that the scheme for the setting up of Wardha Ghanis was not workable in his area for the following reasons:

1) Oil seeds and copra which are most essential for the industry are rarely available in this area and they may have to be imported from other places for Ghani units if established.

2) Very few Ghanis are available for conversion into Wardha type

3) There are several oil mills with which the Ghani units cannot compete.

4) Required number of persons with experience in the industry are not available for selection for training.

On the other hand the Hony. Principal, Model Centre for Village Industries found that there was large scope for the development of Village Oil Industry in the S.K. Project.Area from the reasons explained by him in his letter on p. 7 c.f. In the face of two different conflicting opinions Sri M. Vinaik, Ex-Regional Devt. Officer of the All India Khadi and Village Industries Board was requested to investigate the possibility of setting up demonstration units in the S.Kanara Project Area and submit a report to the Govt. In the meantime the office of the Regional Development Officer, Village/Oil Industry in Madras was closed and transferred to Bombay and he could not take up the investigation so far. But the Hony. Principal, Model Centre for Village Industries has now requested that in view of the difficulties expressed by the P.E.O., Mangalore some other 3 blocks may be selected for the location of 3 units. In view of the above request of the Principal, Model Centre for Village Industries it appears that there is no need

p.t.o.

to examine the possibilities of locating the units in the S.K. Project Area.

It is submitted that out of the 14 N.E.S. Blocks already selected for the establishment of the Ghani units, 6 of them have since been converted into C.D. Blocks. The three units which were allotted in the S.K. Project area may therefore now be allotted to 3 N.E.S. Blocks. The statement on pp.177-189 c.f. of (Q) which was prepared in connection with the original allotment of the units will show the scope for the development of Village Oil Industry in respect of the various N.E.S. and C.D. Blocks . From the statement it appears that only three N.E.S. Blocks viz., Chinnasalem, Tiruppur and Peddanaickenpalayam are found to be best suitable for the allotment of three units - please see item 5 on p.178 item 10 on p.180 and item 28 on p.186 of (Q). In the above circumstances it is for orders whether the three units allotted to the S.Kanara Project area may be ordered to be set up in the above 3 places. For orders.

Pl. see the list at (14).

P 11/10/55.

V.E.

Khy 10/11/55 3 10 x 55.

Pl. draft at once 11/10/55.

A draft memo. below is submd. for approval.

Khy 14/11/55 3 14 x 55

(What about the Quarterly progress report re. the units already sanctioned? Has the first report been received & reviewed? Has this report been included in the Consolidated

Order of returning receipt
cashed? - Tally extract
answer (separately.)

The draft Pt. 2 →
below which is self-explanatory
2 — as cash.

15/10/15.

17.10